# Chapter 29: The Power of Love

The Bible and its Influence



# Who is Paul?

- Eventual follower of Jesus
  - Spread gospel of Christ to first-century
- From Saul to Paul
  - Saw resurrected Christ
- Reached out to Gentiles
  - Made Christianity inclusive
  - Salvation for all
- Wrote epistles to Christian communities
  - Letters got into New Testament





## 1 Corinthians



- Chloe
  - Member of Corinthian Christian community
    - Reports on issues with Corinth church
      - Disunity, sexual immorality, lawsuits among faithful
  - Marriage and Divorce
    - Prostitution was common for his time
      - Solution: Must have own spouse
      - Unmarried members of Corinthian congregation (widows too)
        - o Remain unmarried (like Paul) but must marry if can't stay chaste
      - Discourage marriage between believers & nonbelievers
        - If already married, remain married (potential influence on spouse and kids)
      - If couples are divorced, remain unmarried or reconcile (prefers divorce to not be a thing, but very understanding of cases like adultery)

# 1 Corinthians Continued

- The Lord's Supper
  - In first letter to commemorate Jesus Christ's death & resurrection
    - Tells believers to partake in bread/wine for Jesus
      - "For whenever you eat this bread and drink this cup, you proclaim the Lord's death until he comes" (1 Corinthians 11:26)
  - Act of gratitude and remembrance of Jesus's sacrifice
  - Christian faith would be in vain if Christ did not raise
    - No point in preaching
    - Forever stuck with sins.



#### 1 Corinthians Continued.... Again

- The Greatest Gift
  - Love!!!!!
    - Beyond spiritual gifts
      - Speaking in tongues or faith
        - "If I speak in tongues of mortals and of angels, but do not have love, I am a noisy gong or a clanging cymbal" (1 Corinthians 13:1)
- Love never falters
  - Love above all else
  - Will always persevere
    - Does not delight in heinousness but celebrates truth



# 2 Corinthians (Finally)

- A lot more personal
  - Defends authority and integrity against criticism from false educators
  - Boasted about weakness
    - Reliance on God, not by oneself
    - Great indicator of God's strength and power to transform and give grace to believers
  - Gave blessing at the end
    - Wants the best out of everyone
      - Experience God's presence and love to the fullest extent
        - "May the grace of the Lord Jesus Christ, and the love of God, and the fellowship of the Holy Spirit be with you all" (2 Corinthians 13:14)



### Galatians

- Founded Galatian church with non-Jewish followers of Christ in Central Asia
- Addressing unidentified teachers trying to convince Paul's converts (formerly pagans) to be circumcised
  - Observe Jewish laws and rituals like Sabbath and food laws
- Wanted to point out that the teachers were perverting the gospel message by dictating the Galatians practices
- A Magna Carta of Christian freedom
  - Followers of Jesus no longer slaves to laws
    - Free due to baptism of Jesus
    - "There is no longer slave or free, there is no longer male and female, for all of you are one in Christ Jesus" (Galatians 3:28)
      - Powerful statement
        - Most of the world was non-Roman (less rights, women were property, slavery was very acceptable)

# Galatians Continued

- Paul mentions Roman adoption laws as reference to freedom
  - Adopted person cannot be disinherited
    - Parent adopting chose to do so
    - Parents with natural kids had not made such as choice
      - Could be disinherited
        - Message is that followers of Jesus are adopted by God
          - Cannot be disinherited
- Referred to the fruit of the Holy Spirit as:
  - "Love, joy, peace patience, kindness, generosity, faithfulness, gentleness, and self-control" (Galatians 5:22)
- At the end of the day, it doesn't matter what sex or race or even slave status you are
  - "If you belong to Christ, then you are Abraham's offspring, heirs according to the promise" (Galatians 3:29)



# The End!!!

