# SJSU Protocol for the Transfer of Collections for Purposes of NAGPRA:

In accordance with federal policy of the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act of 1990 (NAGPRA), institutions must consult with Native American Tribes regarding the handling and return of human remains and cultural items. Following publication of a Notice of Inventory Completion (NIC) for culturally affiliated collections in the Federal Register, if no other requests for the collection are made in a subsequent 30-day period for public comment, the University can go forward with transferring collection materials to affiliated Tribes. The following protocol establishes procedures for the transfer of human remains and cultural items from San Jose State University to Tribes in the 90 days following the period of public comment on the NIC. No federal standards or requirements exist to oversee this process, so this procedure will be in place until University officials amend or change it.

## I. Repatriation and Disposition Transfer Process

The following sequence of activities will be used to facilitate and complete transfers of control and possession.

#### Transfer of Control

If the University has a claim and/or a request in hand at the time of the Notice publication and no additional claims are submitted during the 30 day holding period the University will transfer control of the published collection on the 31st day to the claimant or requestor.

To finalize the Transfer of Control, the University NAGPRA Coordinator will send an "Acknowledgement of Transfer of Control" (Appendix A) to the claimant(s) and/or requestor(s) who have successfully gone through the review process. This document acknowledges those Native American lineal descendant(s), Indian tribe(s)/group(s) or Native Hawaiian organization(s) as being the legal controller ("Tribal Controller") of the published collection(s). A copy of the Acknowledgement document needs to be signed by both the SJSU Provost (or designee) and by the Native American lineal descendant(s) or Tribal Leader(s) and returned to the University for the Transfer of Control to be finalized. The final signed document will be retained in the Department of Anthropology files and a copy will be provided to the Dean and Provost.

SJSU will notify the national NAGPRA office of this Transfer of Control by a letter (Appendix A2) sent by the NAGPRA Coordinator and a copy of the signed Acknowledgement of Transfer of Control.

### 2. Preparing for the Transfer of Physical Custody

Following the transfer of control, the University's NAGPRA Coordinator will initiate and coordinate the transfer of custody between the University and the Tribal Controller(s).

- a. For transfers involving an individual Native American lineal descendant/family, Indian tribe/group or Native Hawaiian organization, the NAGPRA Coordinator will coordinate the date, place, and manner of the transfer pursuant to 43 C.F.R. § 10.10(d).
- b. For transfers involving <u>multiple</u> Native American lineal descendants, Indian tribes/groups, or Native Hawaiian organizations, the NAGPRA Coordinator will send each Tribal Controller a letter confirming the particular objects(s) or collection(s) to be transferred and request that the Tribal Controllers identify and mutually agree to an individual or individuals who will accept the transfer of custody of particular objects or collections on their

behalf (hereafter referred to as the "Transfer Recipient(s)"). See Appendix B for the Transfer Recipient Authorization Form which may be used to authorize Tribal Recipients. As a means of recording and verifying official decisions, and pursuant to 43 C.F.R. § 10.10(f), the University requires that each Tribe communicate to the NAGPRA Coordinator, in writing, the name(s) and contact information for the Transfer Recipient(s) that have been approved; written approval by letter or email can stand in place of individual signatures to the Transfer Recipient form. Tribal controllers are required to notify the University, in writing, if they are deferring on the selection of Transfer Recipient(s); if the University does not hear from a Tribal Controller within 30 days of the initial letter asking them to name a Transfer Recipient or to defer, the University will assume the Tribal Controller is deferring and will proceed with the transfer accordingly. There must be at least one party named as Transfer Recipient before the University can move forward with the transfer of custody.

- 3. All objects and collections awaiting transfer will remain in the University's care and custody until the University has written verification from each of the Tribal Controllers that they have identified and come to a mutual agreement on at least one Transfer Recipient. Tribal Controllers may request access to objects or collections that are awaiting transfer and will be arranged on a case-by-case basis. All objects and collections awaiting transfer will not be made available to anyone for research, teaching, or exhibition purposes without the written consent of all Tribal Controllers.
- 4. Once the Transfer Recipient(s) is identified the transfer of possession must occur within 90 days of the transfer of control. If the University continues to hold the collection for longer than 90 days, a "Held-in-Trust Curation Agreement" must be agreed upon by the parties involved.
- 5. Physical Transfer of Object(s) or Collection(s)
  - a. Prior to the transfer of custody, an inventory check will be done between the physical object(s) and the finalized inventory as reported to National NAGPRA Office. This ensures that the process is transparent and that all reported cultural objects and human remains are accounted for prior to the transfer. The inventory cross-check must be completed by Transfer Recipient(s) at a mutually agreed time and location. The University's NAGPRA Staff must be present during this process and may help in the cross-check if invited to participate by the Tribal Recipients. Photocopies of all signed inventory cross-check sheets will be made available to the Tribal Controllers by the University.
  - b. At the completion of the inventory cross-check by the Transfer Recipients, if the objects or collections are not leaving University property the same day, all boxes will be sealed with tape to indicate that the box has been inventoried and completed.
  - c. The Transfer Recipient(s) will be required to sign a Receipt of Physical Delivery (Appendix C) upon physical transfer of the collection. The document will specify the contents of the transfer and the names of the Tribal Recipient(s). The SJSU Provost (or designee) will sign on behalf of the University. For transfers involving multiple Tribal Controllers, a photocopy of the signed Transfer of Custody will be sent to each of them for their records.
  - d. Pursuant to 43 C.F.R § 10.10(f)(1), the University will generate a record of every repatriation and disposition it effectuates. These files will permanently document the contents, recipients, and processes observed for all repatriations and dispositions.



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# ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF TRANSFER OF CONTROL<sup>1</sup>

1 This is the First of three forms to be completed in the repatriation/disposition process by Tribe Representatives and SJSU NAGPRA Staff. The Second is the Tribal Physical Recipient Authorization and the third is the Receipt for the Physical Delivery of Collections for Purposes of NAGPRA.

Collection name/number:
The Board of Trustees of California State University, and in particular its San Jose campus (collectively referred to as "CSU") pursuant to and in conformance with the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act of 1990 ("NAGPRA") and its implementing regulations hereby acknowledges that the <b>{human remains/items/human remains and items}</b> described in the Federal Register Notice (see {insert Citation, Date}) and summarized in Section 1, below, are rightfully controlled by the Indian Tribe(s) listed in Section 2, below (hereinafter "Tribes").
Section 1: Description of Objects (include accession number, brief description, quantity) (hereinafter "Collection(s)"). Attach full inventory for large collections.
Pursuant to 43 C.F.R. § 10.10(e), the CSU informs the Tribe(s) that, to the best of its knowledge, it has no record or knowledge of any treatments of the Collection(s), with pesticides, preservatives or other substances that represent a potential hazard to the Collection(s) or to persons handling the Collection(s).
Section 2. Cultural Affiliation  Pursuant to 43 C.F.R. § 10.5(b), of NAGPRA, the following Tribe(s) have established by a preponderance of evidence the requisite cultural affiliation with the Collection(s). Therefore, in conformance with NAGPRA, the Tribe(s) are acknowledged to have the right to control of the Collection(s):

Pursuant to 43 C.F.R. § 10.10(d), in order to complete the repatriation/disposition of these Collection(s), the Collection(s) will be physically returned to the Tribe(s), on a date, at a place, and in a manner agreeable to CSU and the individual(s) identified and agreed to by the receiving Tribe(s) to accept the collection. When a repatriation/disposition involves multiple Tribes, CSU must receive written confirmation from all the Tribes regarding their mutual identification of, and agreement to, the identity of the individual(s) to whom physical delivery of the Collection(s) will be made prior to any such delivery.
Section 3. Location of Collections Pending Physical Delivery, Acknowledgement of Sufficiency of Process and Indemnification
The Tribe(s) hereby agree that until such time as physical possession by can be accomplished, the Collection(s) will be physically located at San Jose State University in the Anthropology Curational Facility. During this time period, CSU will store the Collection(s) as a gratuitous bailment and will continue to store and care for the materials with ordinary care for up to 90 days after the Notice Publication waiting period is over. If physical transfer of the collections will take place after this 90 day period, CSU will require a Held-in-Trust Curation Agreement to be signed between the Tribal Controllers and CSU. CSU, its officers, agents, employees, and/or volunteers will not be held liable for any damages or loss to the Collection(s) as of the date this acknowledgement is executed, unless any damage or loss results from the gross negligence of CSU.
Section 4. Agreement of Tribes re Repatriation/Disposition  The individuals signing on this Acknowledgement on behalf of the Tribe(s) represent and warrant that they have full authority to act on behalf of the Tribe(s) in this matter. By signing this Acknowledgement the Tribe(s) hereby agree: (1) the consultations in connection with this repatriation/disposition were sufficient and in compliance with NAGPRA; (2) they have been notified of any presently known treatment of the Collection(s) with pesticides, preservatives, or other substances that represent a potential hazard to the Collection(s) or to persons handling the Collection(s); and (3) they will accept control of these Collection(s). In consideration for the administrative actions taken by CSU in connection with this repatriation/disposition, the Tribe(s) (1) hereby release CSU and the State of California and their employees, agents, officers, volunteers of any liability and responsibility, both with respect to the repatriation/disposition and handling of these Collection(s).
Date:
Dr. Vincent J. Del Casino Jr. Provost and Senior Vice President for Academic Affairs, San Jose State University
Date:
Signature of Tribal Representative, Printed Name Tribe affiliation:
Date:
Signature of Tribal Representative, Printed Name Tribe affiliation:

	Date:	
Signature of Tribal Representative, Printed Name		
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	Date:	
Signature of Tribal Representative, Printed Name		
Tribe affiliation:		

# Charlotte Sunseri, NAGPRA Coordinator Department of Anthropology

One Washington Square San Jose, CA 95192-0113 charlotte.sunseri@sjsu.edu (408) 924-5710

Program Manager, National NAGPRA Program 1201 Eye St. N.W. 8<sup>th</sup> Floor Washington, DC 20005

[Date]

## Dear Program Manager:

I write to inform you that the Department of Anthropology at San Jose State University has transferred control of *[number and type of NAGPRA items]* to *[name of tribe]* by a separate document *[agreement/board action]*.

These items are described in a [Notice of Inventory Completion or Notice of Intent to Repatriate, insert one] that was published in the Federal Register on [date and page number]. As NAGPRA Coordinator, I determined that the items are culturally affiliated to the [name of tribe]. No other claimants have come forward. The claimant tribe was notified of the decision to repatriate these items in acknowledgement of the claim on [date].

The tribe and Department of Anthropology at San Jose State University have arranged for the repatriation to occur on *[estimated date]*. We are ready to proceed with the transfer of possession.

Please do not hesitate to contact me by phone at (408) 924-5710, or by email (charlotte.sunseri@sjsu.edu).

Sincerely,

Charlotte Sunseri, NAGPRA Coordinator Department of Anthropology



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# TRANSFER RECIPIENT AUTHORIZATION1

<sup>1</sup> This is the second of three forms to be completed in the repatriation/disposition process. The final one will be the Receipt for the Physical Delivery of Collections for Purposes of NAGPRA.

The Tribal Controllers for the below named NAGPRA Collection(s) have designated the following Tribal Recipient(s) to act on our behalf for the physical transfer of the collection(s) at a specified time and date to be determined between the Tribal Recipient(s) and the SJSU NAGPRA Staff.

Collection Number/Name:			
Tribal Recipient(s) Name	Tribal Affiliation		
We, the undersigned, are appoint As Designees, the governing authorielated affairs on behalf of the Tri document and support for the act	orities of these tribes be. Our signatures in	have authorized us to admi dicate our agreement with c	nister NAGPRA-
Signature of NAGPRA Designee	Printed Name	Tribe	Date
		<del></del>	



**College of Social Sciences Department of Anthropology** One Washington Square San Jose, CA 95192-0113

# RECEIPT FOR THE PHYSICAL DELIVERY OF COLLECTION(S) FOR THE PURPOSES OF NAPGRA<sup>1</sup>

<sup>2</sup> This is the third and final form to be completed in the repatriation/disposition process.

The Tribal Controllers for the below named NAGPRA Collection(s) have designated the following Tribal Recipient(s) to act on the Tribe's behalf for the physical transfer of the collection(s). This document confirms that the Tribal Recipient(s) administered NAGPRA-related affairs regarding taking physical possession of the collections for purposes of NAGPRA. Signatures below indicate that San Jose State is no longer the curator, or in physical possession, of the collection described.

Collection Number/Name:			
General collection description (of	items transferred)		
Cignature of Tribal Designant	Drinted Name	Tribo	Data
Signature of Tribal Recipient	Printed Name	Tribe	Date
Signature of SJSU NAGPRA Staff			
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Du Vincent I Del Cesino In		Date:	

Dr. Vincent J. Del Casino Jr.

Provost and Senior Vice President for Academic Affairs, San Jose State University